

Present Tense Structure

Simple Present Tense

Subject + base verb (+ s/es)

Example: He **plays** football.

Present Continuous Tense

Subject + am/is/are + verb-ing

Example: She **is reading** a book.

Present Perfect Tense

Subject + has/have + past participle

Example: They **have finished** lunch.

Present Perfect Continuous Tense

Subject + has/have been + verb-ing

Example: I **have been studying** English.

Past Tense Structure

Simple Past Tense

Subject + past verb

Example: She **walked** to the park.

Past Continuous Tense

Subject + was/were + verb-ing

Example: They **were playing** football.

Past Perfect Tense

Subject + had + past participle

Example: He **had eaten** before he left.

Past Perfect Continuous Tense

Subject + had been + verb-ing

Example: We **had been waiting** for an hour.

Future Tense Structure

Simple Future Tense

Subject + will + base verb

Example: I will visit my friend tomorrow.

Future Continuous Tense

Subject + will be + verb-ing

Example: She will be working in the evening.

Future Perfect Tense

Subject + will have + past participle

Example: They will have finished by 6 PM.

Future Perfect Continuous Tense

Subject + will have been + verb-ing

Example: He will have been studying for three years.

12 Tenses Structure

Tense	Structure
1 Simple Present	Subject + V1(s/es) + Object
2 Present Continuous	Subject + Am/Is/Are + V-ing
3 Present Perfect	Subject + Has/Have + V3
4 Present Perfect Continuous	Subject + Has/Have Been + V-ing
5 Simple Past	Subject + V2 + Object
6 Past Continuous	Subject + Was/Were + V-ing
7 Past Perfect	Subject + Had + V3
8 Past Perfect Continuous	Subject + Had Been + V-ing
9 Simple Future	Subject + Will + V1
10 Future Continuous	Subject + Will Be + V-ing
11 Future Perfect	Subject + Will Have + V3
12 Future Perfect Continuous	Subject + Will Have Been + V-ing

